

## I Semester M.Sc. Examination, January 2017 (CBCS) (Semester Scheme) CHEMISTRY

C 105 : Green Synthesis (Soft Core)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 70

**Instructions**: Answer question no. **1** and **any five** of the remaining questions.

1. Answer any ten of the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- a) What are ionic liquids? Give an example for an acidic ionic liquid.
- b) What is atom efficiency? Explain with an example.
- c) Draw the structure of [18] Crown [6]. Give its applications.
- d) What are multicomponent reactions? Explain with an example.
- e) Explain sonochemical esterification reaction with suitable example.
- f) Mention the advantages of polymer supported reagents in organic synthesis.
- g) List out the limitations of phase transfer catalysts used in organic synthesis.
- h) Mention the advantages and disadvantages of multicomponent reactions.
- i) How is superoxide anion generated? Explain with an example.
- j) Explain the phenomenon of acoustic cavitation on sonication.
- k) What are the properties of a supporting polymer required to attach a reagent?
- I) What are the components of Biginelli reaction for the synthesis of pyrimidine?
- 2. a) With the help of mechanism, predict the products in the following reaction.

Cet3 JH + Montmorillonite xSF 
$$x + y$$

Celt5

- b) Mention the advantages and limitations of microwave synthesis.
- c) Discuss with an example, microwave assisted addition reaction. (4+3+3=10)



3. a) With suitable mechanism, predict the product in the following reaction.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{CH}_{3} & \xrightarrow{\text{KMnO}_{4}/\text{hexane}} & \text{Product} \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ &$$

- b) Discuss the synthesis of polystyryl boranic acid and mention its action in diol protection reaction. (5+5=10)
- 4. a) Discuss the classification of ionic liquids giving suitable examples for each.
  - b) With suitable example, illustrate the separation of metal ions using crown ethers based on the size and nature of donor site.
  - c) Explain the generation of carbenes and their application in organic synthesis. (3+4+3=10)
- 5. a) Illustrate the mechanism of Passerini Ugi reaction giving an appropriate example.
  - b) Explain the oxidation of cyclohexane with H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> under PTC conditions.
  - c) What is meant by cation deactivation? Explain with a suitable example.

(3+4+3=10)

- 6. a) How are multicomponent reactions considered to be green reactions? Explain with suitable examples.
  - b) Sketch the mechanism of sulfonazide polymer catalysed diazo transfer reaction.
  - c) Give an account of types of phase transfer catalysts. (3+4+3=10)
- 7. a) Predict the product in the following reaction with suitable mechanism.

b) Give any two methods of synthesis of crown ethers.

(5+5=10)

- 8. a) Sketch the mechanism of Hantsch reaction.
  - b) Write a note on the following with respect to polymer supported synthesis.
    - i) Choice of solvent
    - ii) Polymer supported reagent.

(4+6=10)